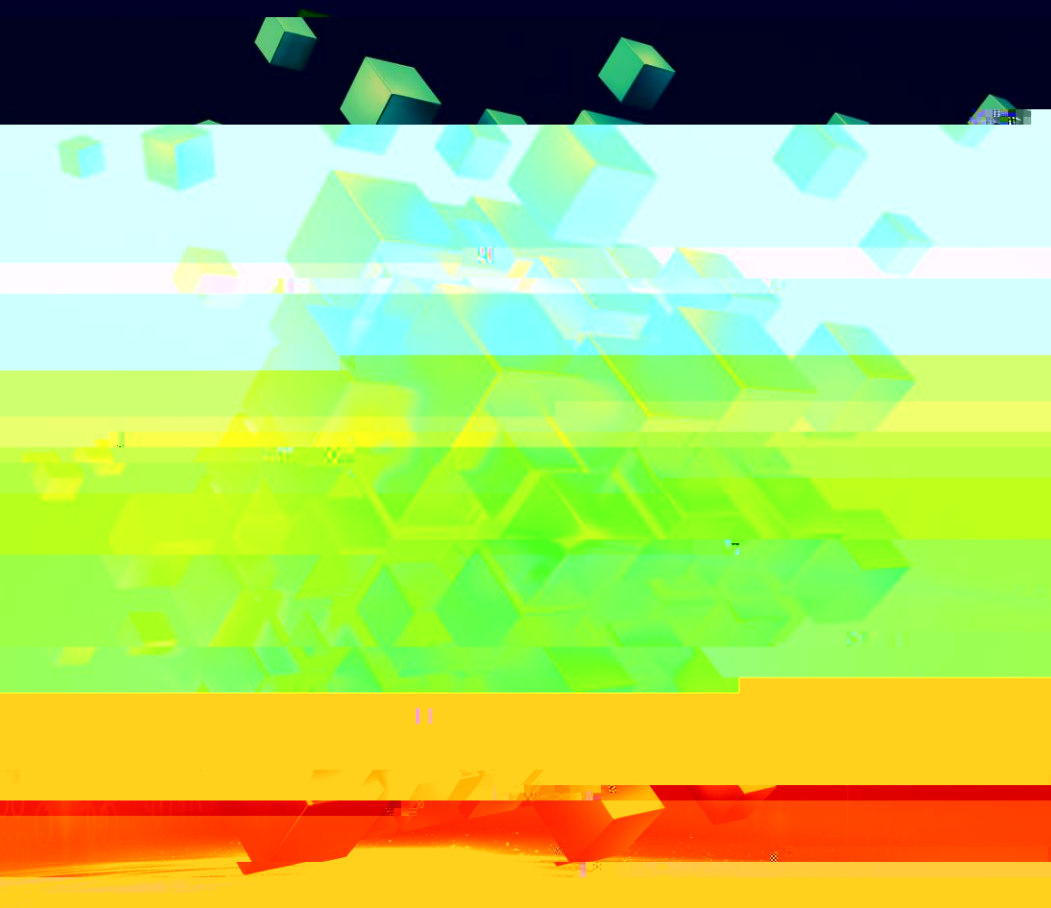
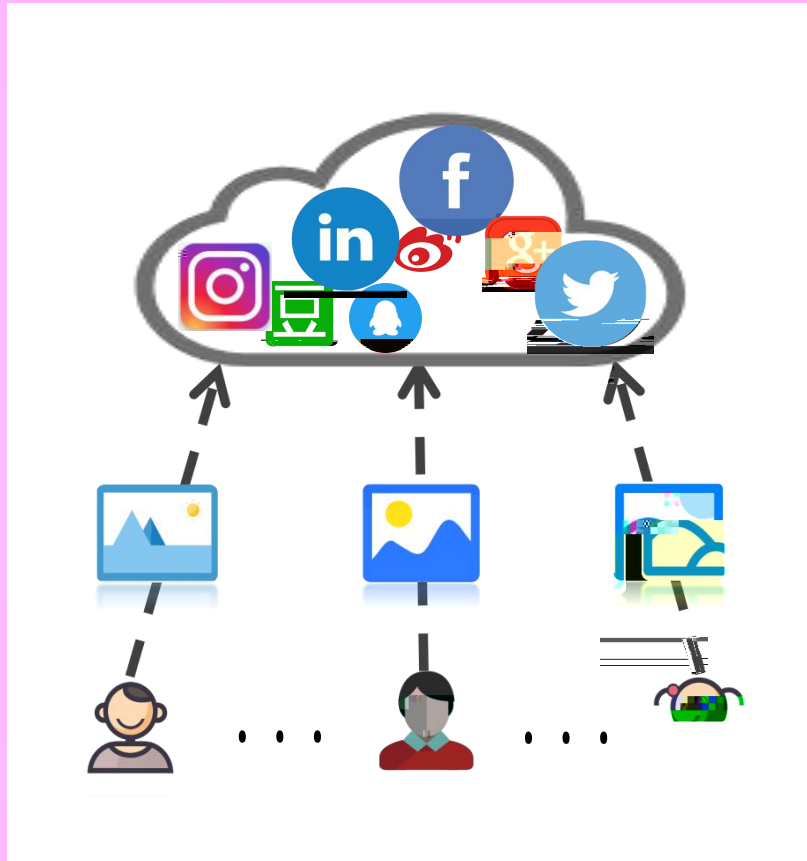


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Facebook

3

[1]

Instagram

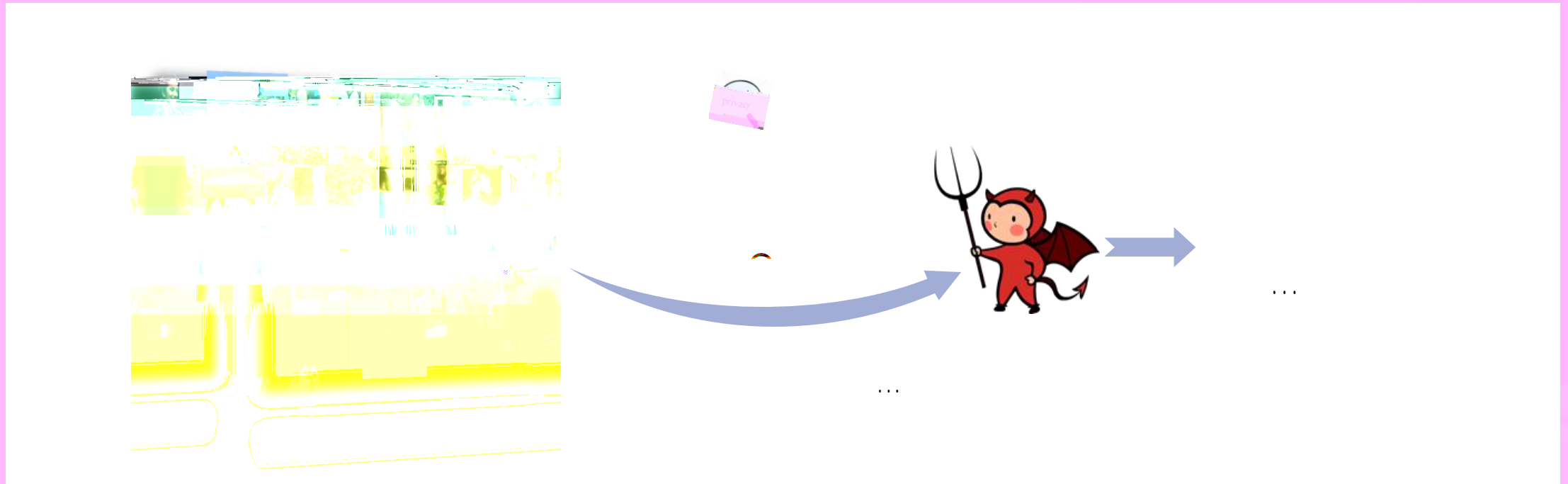
9500

400

[2]

32

[2]



Clearview AI

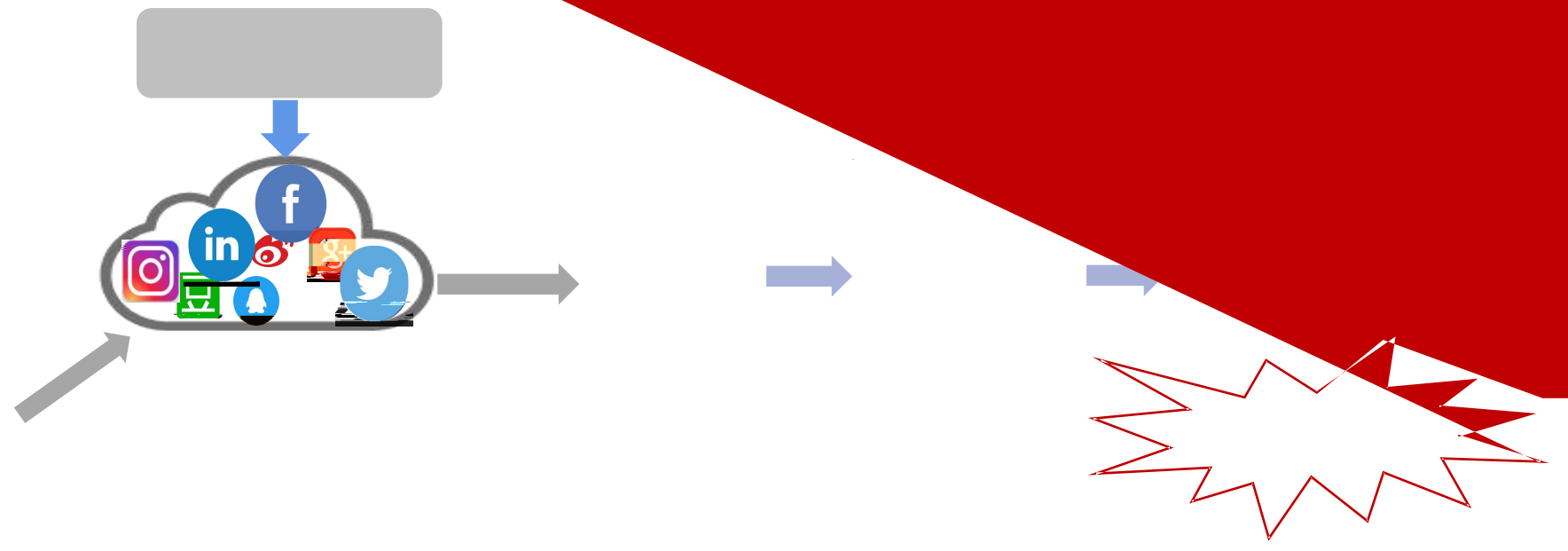
Facebook YouTube Venmo

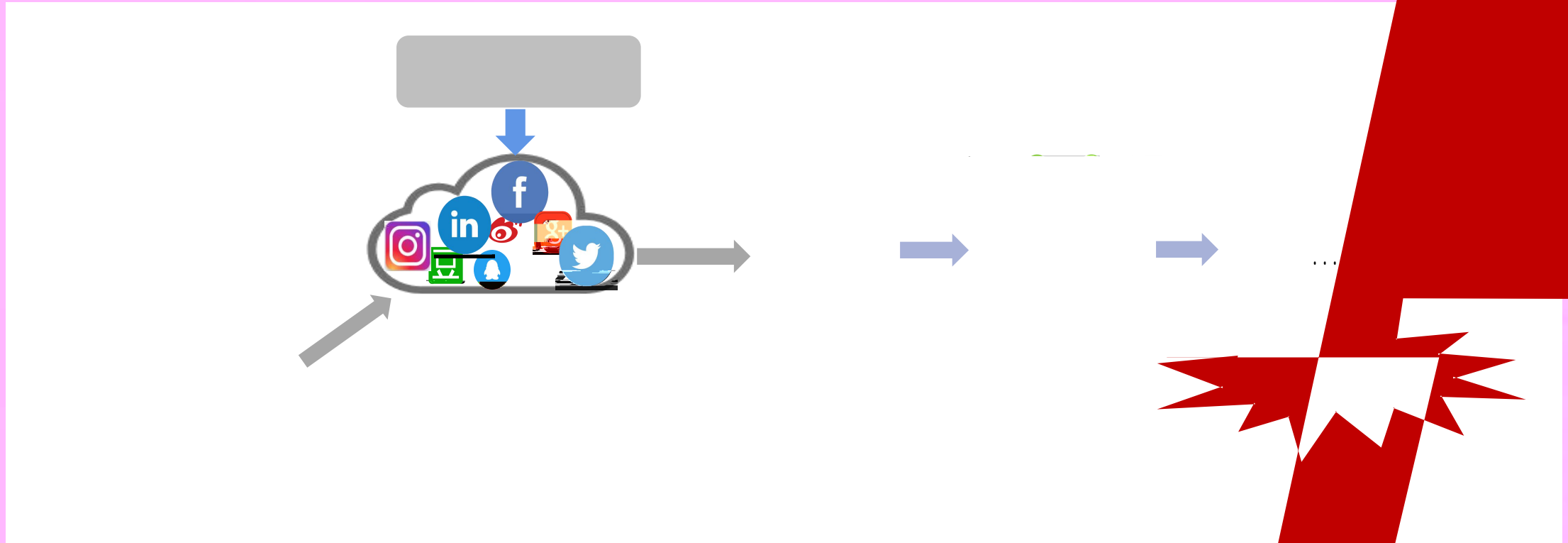
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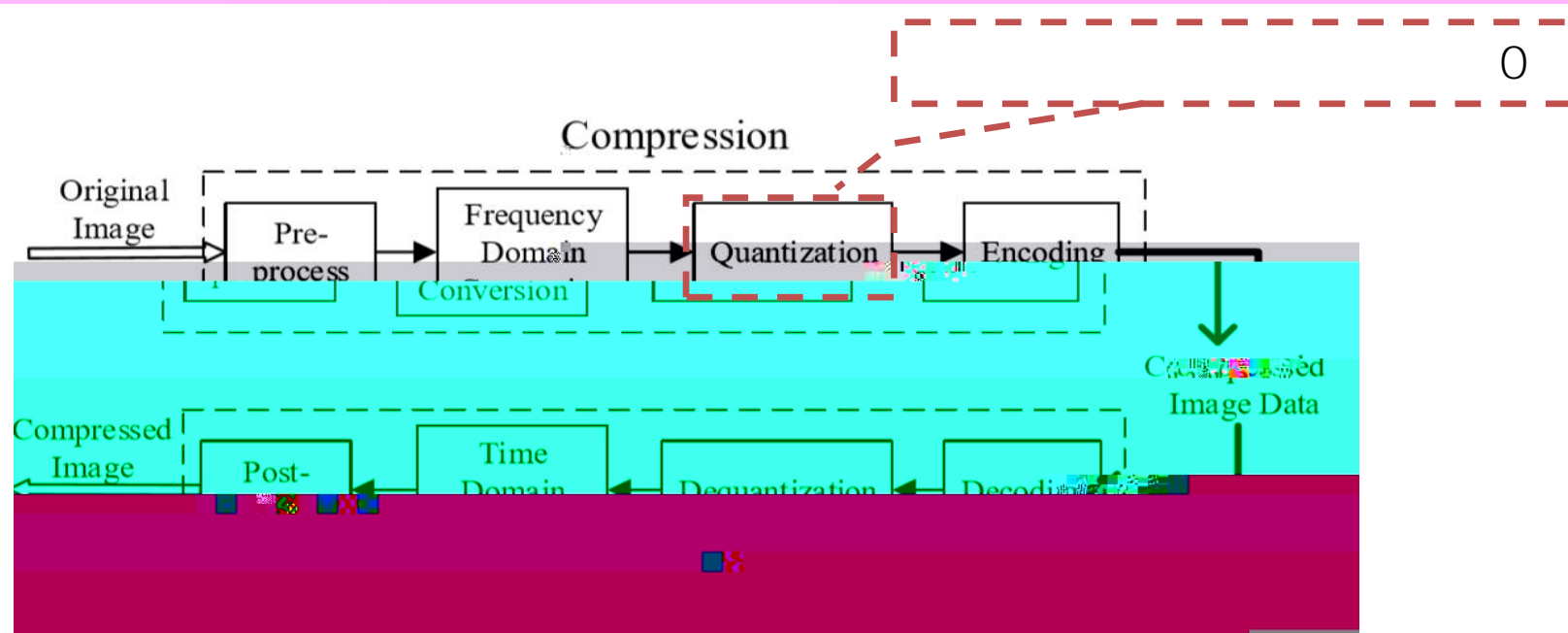
600



DNNs









[Seong et al. 2017]

[Liu et al. 2017]

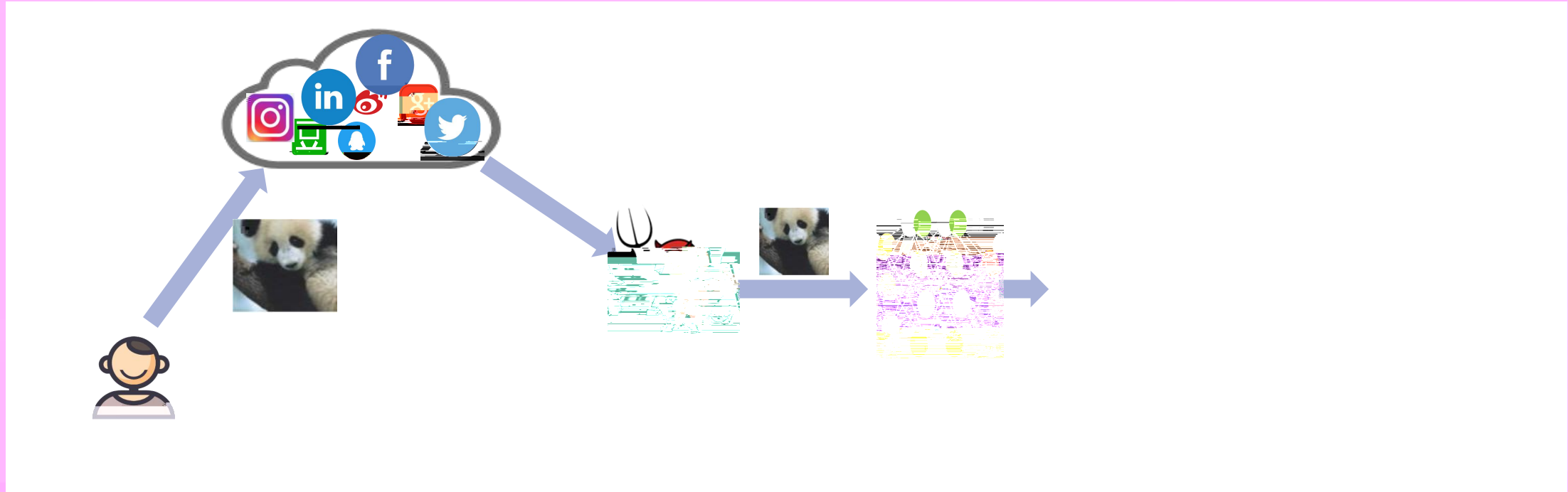
[Shawn et al. 2020]

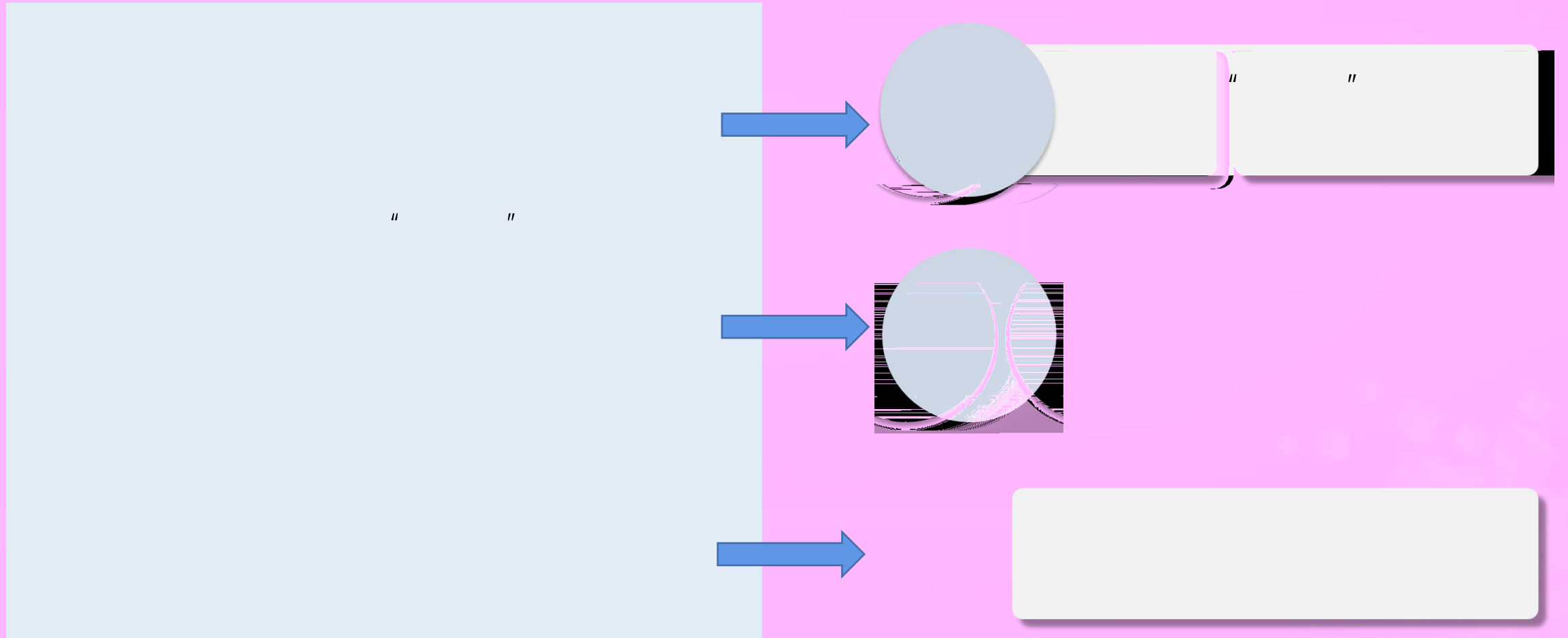
JPEG

[Richard et al. 2017]

JPEG

JPEG







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-ComReAdv



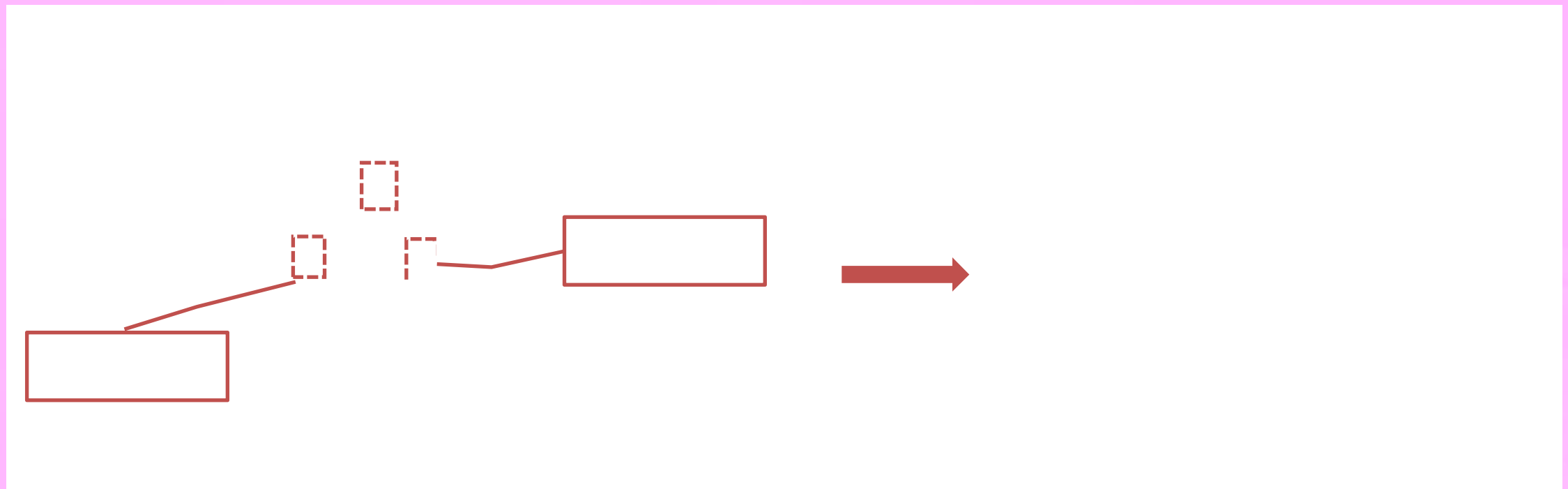






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FGSM[1], BIM[2], MIM[3]

$$\arg \min_r \|r\|_p$$

$$f = \mathcal{L}(\text{ComModel}(x; \theta), t)$$

$$\text{clip}(x + \alpha \cdot r, x - \alpha, x + \alpha)$$



$$r = \text{sign}(\nabla_x \mathcal{L}(\text{ComModel}(x; \theta), t))$$

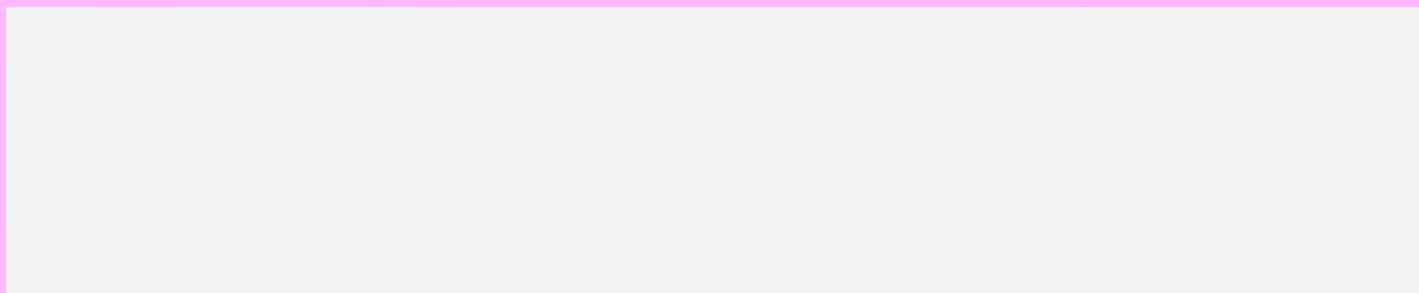
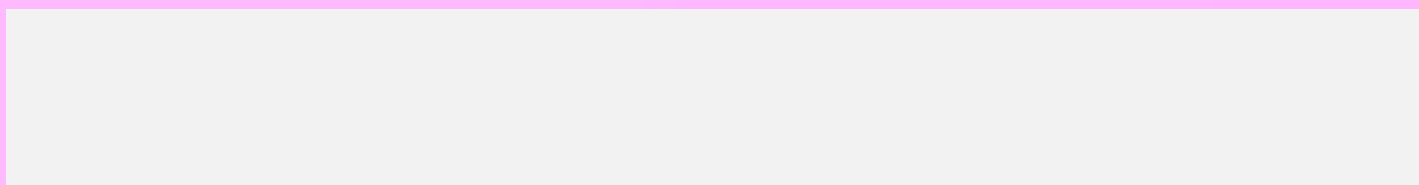
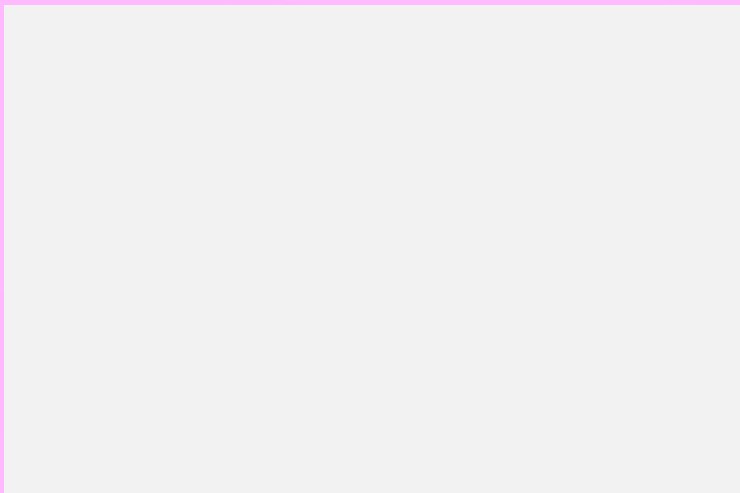
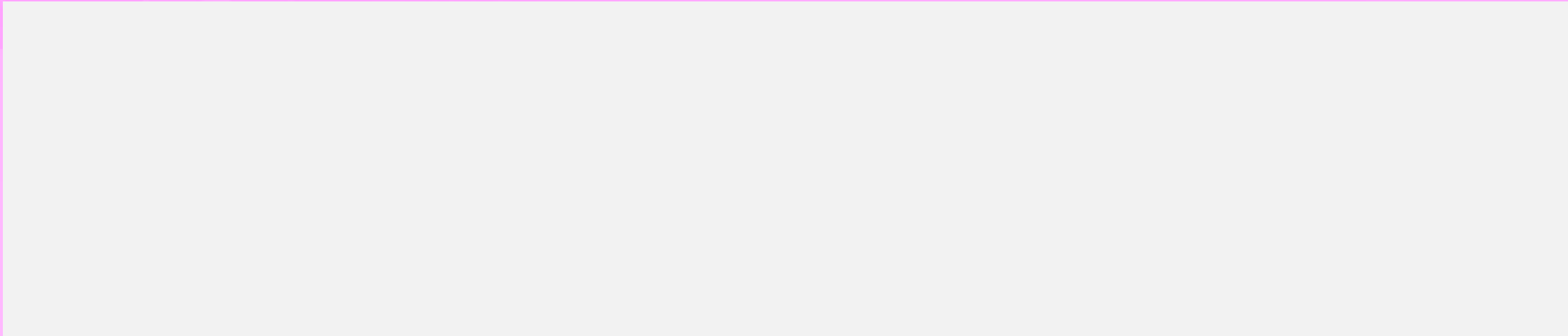
$$x_{t+1} = \text{clip}(x_t + \alpha \cdot r, x_t - \alpha, x_t + \alpha)$$

$$r = \text{sign}(\nabla_x \mathcal{L}(\text{ComModel}(x; \theta), t))$$

$$x_{t+1} = \text{clip}(x_t - \alpha \cdot r, x_t - \alpha, x_t + \alpha) \quad x_0 = x$$

$$r = \text{sign}(\text{clip}(x_t - \alpha \cdot r, x_t - \alpha, x_t + \alpha) \cdot \nabla_x \mathcal{L}(\text{ComModel}(x; \theta), t))$$

$$x_{t+1} = \text{clip}(x_t - \alpha \cdot r, x_t - \alpha, x_t + \alpha) \quad x_0 = x \quad x_{t+1} = 0$$



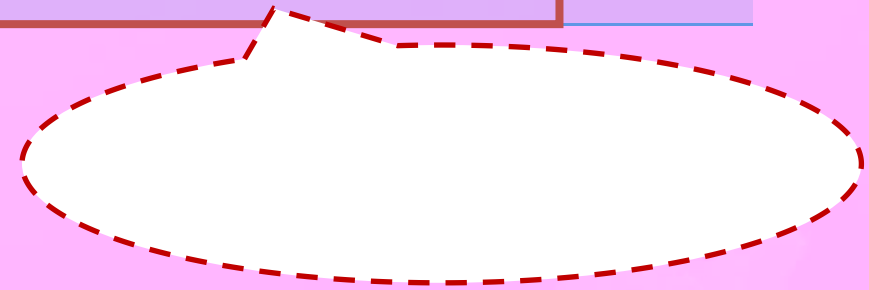


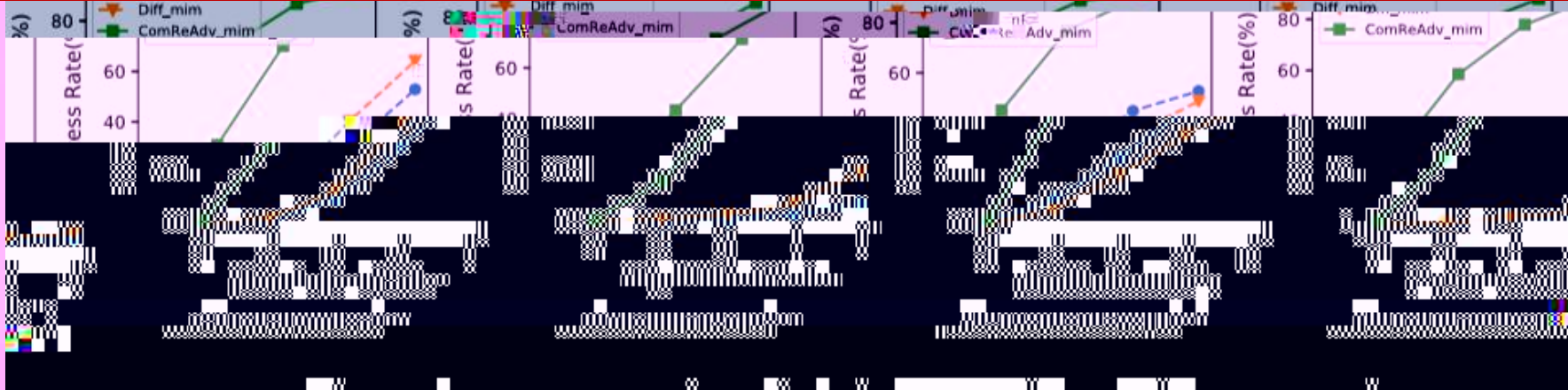
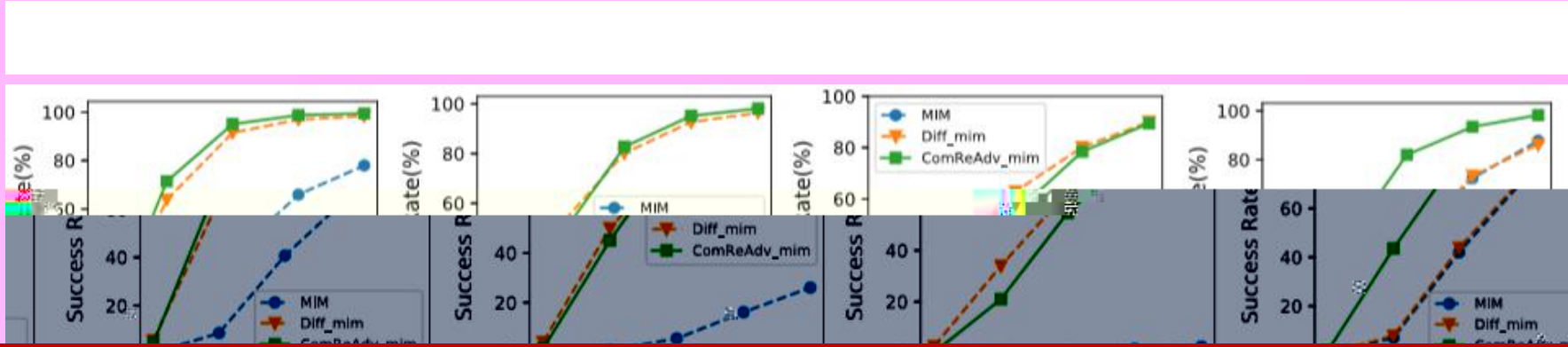
ComModel

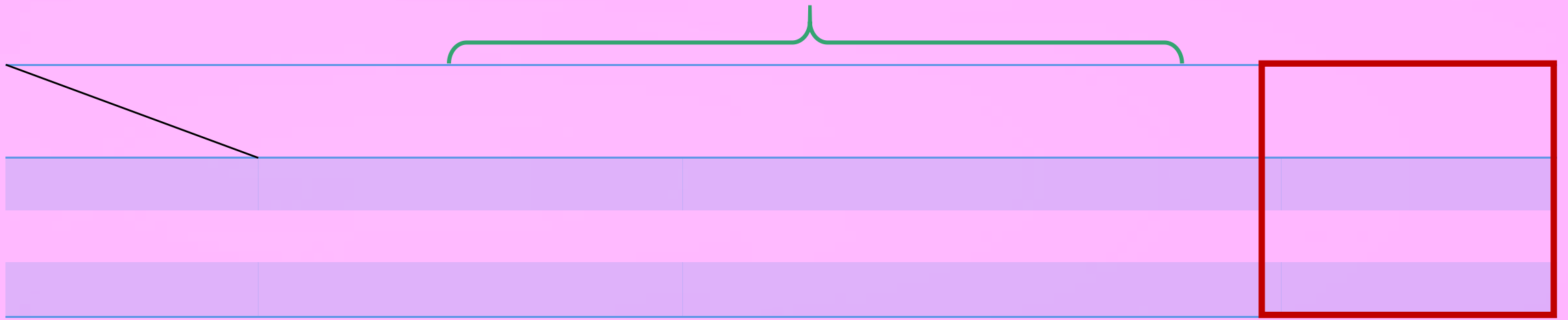




(噪声幅度 $\epsilon = 5$, 迭代次数10)

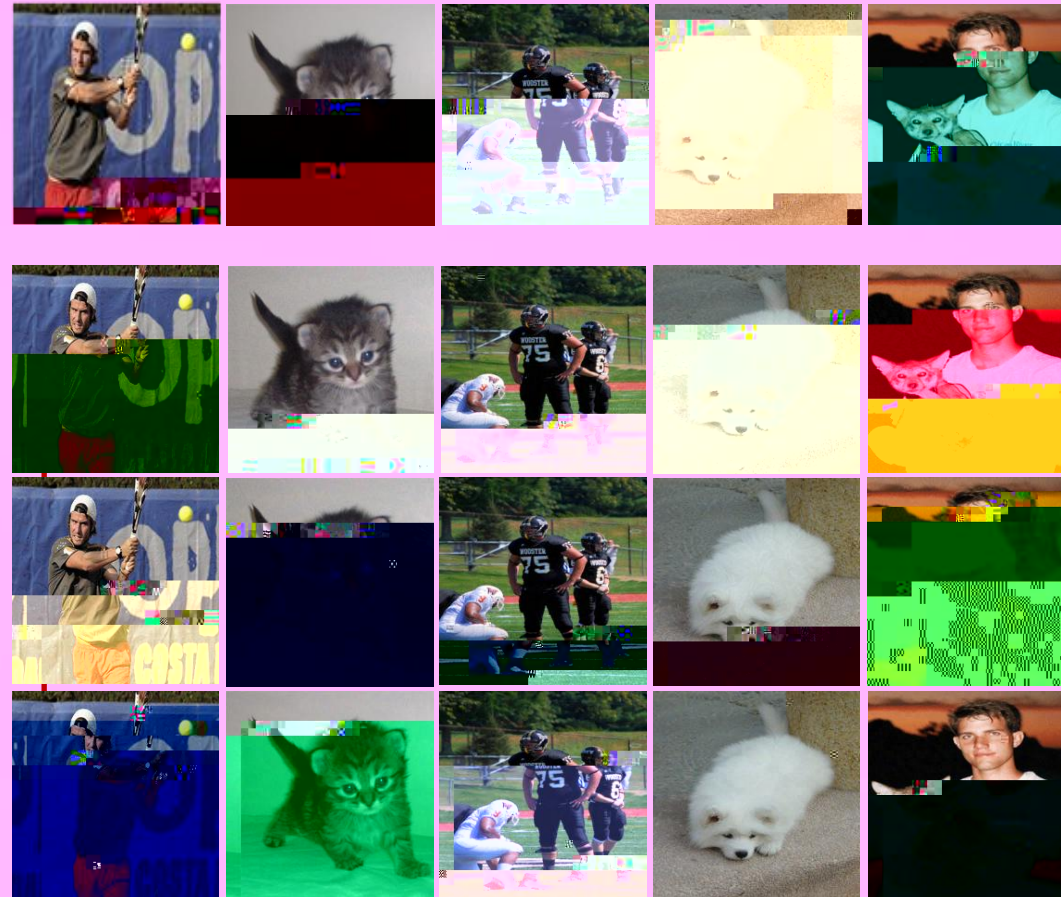






(噪声幅度 3, 迭代次数10)







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